



Physician Careers	Years of Medical School	Years of Residency	Additional Years of Training
Pediatrician	4	3	
Psychiatrist	4	4	
General Surgery	4	5	
Emergency Medicine	4	3	
Internal Medicine	4	3	
Pediatric Oncologist	4	3 in Pediatrics	3 in Oncology
Radiologist	4	5	
Orthopedic Surgeon	4	5	
Anesthesiologist	4	4	
Dermatologist	4	4	
Cardiologist	4	3 in Internal Medicine	2 in Cardiology
Neurosurgeon	4	7	
Neurologist	4	4	
Obstetrics and Gynecology	4	4	
Oncologist	4	3 in Internal Medicine	2 in Oncology
Plastic Surgery	4	6	
Trauma Surgeon	4	5 in General Surgery	1 in Critical Care
Otolaryngologist	4	5	
Forensic Pathologist	4	4 in Pathology	1 in Forensic Pathology



Physician Careers	Years of Medical School	Years of Residency	Additional Years of Training
Ophthalmologist	4	4	
Gastroenterologist	4	3 in Internal Medicine	3 in GI
Endocrinologist	4	3 in Internal Medicine	2 in Endocrinology
Pulmonologist	4	3 in Internal Medicine	2 in Pulmonology
Rheumatologist	4	3 in Internal Medicine	2 in Rheumatology
Sleep Medicine	4	3 in Internal Medicine	1 in Sleep Medicine
Infectious Disease	4	3 in Internal Medicine	2 in Infectious Disease
Medical Geneticist	4	2 in another specialty (peds, IM, ob/gyn)	2 in Genetics
Urologist	4	5	
Addiction Psychiatrist	4	4 in Psychiatry	1 in Addiction Psychiatry
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	4	4	
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	4	3 in Pediatrics	3 in Neonatal-Perinatal
Pediatric Nephrologist	4	3 in Pediatrics	3 in Pediatric Nephrology
Radiation Oncologist	4	5	
Nuclear Radiologist	4	5 in Diagnostic Radiology	1 in Nuclear Radiology
Vascular Surgeon	4	5 in Surgery	2 in Vascular Surgery
Thoracic Surgeon	4	5 in Surgery	2 in Thoracic Surgery
Critical Care	4	3 in Internal Medicine	2 in Critical Care